Wyre Forest District Council

KIDDERMINSTER CENTRAL AREA ACTION PLAN

SUSTAINABILITY APPRAISAL (SA) / STRATEGIC ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT (SEA) ADOPTION STATEMENT

JULY 2013





Wyre Forest District Council KIDDERMINSTER CENTRAL AREA ACTION PLAN

FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT:

Worcestershire Hub, Town Hall, Vicar Street, Kidderminster, Worcs. DY10 1DB

T: 01562 732928 E: Planning.Policy@wyreforestdc.gov.uk W: www.wyreforestdc.gov.uk



Wyre Forest District Council

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1 Introduction

1.0.1 Wyre Forest District Council adopted the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan Plan on 24th July 2013. This statement has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of The Environmental Assessment of Plans and Programmes Regulations 2004 (16) (3) and (4) which require a statement to be produced on adoption of a plan or programme to detail:

- 1. How environmental considerations have been integrated into the plan or programme;
- 2. How the Environmental Report has been taken into account;
- 3. How opinions expressed through public consultation have been taken into account;
- 4. The reasons for choosing the plan or programme as adopted, in light of the other reasonable alternatives dealt with;
- 5. The measures that are to be taken to monitor the significant environmental effects of the implementation of the plan or programme.

1.0.2 The Sustainability Appraisal (SA) required by S19(5) of the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, must consider social and economic, as well as environmental sustainability. The SA requirements have been incorporated into the Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA).

2 Background to Sustainability Appraisal (SA) and Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA)

2.0.1 (SA) is required by the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004 and Strategic Environmental Assessment is required by European Directive EC/2001/42(SEA), which is transposed into European Law by The Environmental Assessment Regulations for Plans and Programmes (July 2004). Guidance issued by central Government in 2004 merged the two processes, making it possible to address both requirements in a single SA Report.

2.0.2 The SEA Directive requires Councils to carry out a formal assessment of the significant effect of a plan or programme on the environment. The SA process broadens this requirement to include social and economic considerations as well as environmental impact. The SA process seeks to ensure that plans are prepared in accordance with the Government's guiding principles if Sustainable Development. These are:

- Living within environmental limits;
- Ensuring a strong, healthy and just society;
- Promoting good governance; and
- Using sound science responsibly.

3 How does this Relate to the KIdderminster Central Area Action Plan?

3.0.1 SA/SEA has been undertaken for the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan at each stage of its development. The SA/SEA work has been undertaken by the District Council's Planning Policy Team in order that officers could fully understand the process and the implications arising from options testing. In order to ensure that the work was sufficiently robust, an

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independent check was carried out by consultants URSUS which looked at all of the work undertaken up until the preparation of the Final SA Report and made recommendations to be considered in the development of the Final SA Report.

3.0.2 SA reports have been prepared at each stage in the development of the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan and this has allowed the SA findings to be considered alongside other factors in determining the policy selection at each stage of the development of the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan. This also provides an audit trail of the SA/SEA process.

3.0.3 The purpose of the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan is to provide a detailed planning policy framework which sets out the strategy and policies for the development of the town's central area. It promotes sustainable growth for the town and encourages the investment and economic, social and environmental development needed to make Kidderminster a prosperous and quality place.

3.0.4 The Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan was adopted on 24th July 2013.

4 Purpose of the Sustainability Appraisal (SA) / Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) Adoption Statement

4.0.1 The District Council are required to prepare a statement upon adoption of a plan or programme which has been subject to SA/SEA summarising the following:

- How the full findings of the SA process have been taken into account within the plan or programme; and
- How sustainability considerations more generally have been integrated into the plan or programme.

4.0.2 Full details of the SA/SEA process are set out within the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan Final Sustainability Appraisal Report (July 2012).

5 What Difference has the Process Made?

5.0.1 SA is a multi-stage process and each stage has informed the preparation of the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan. The following sets out how each of the various stages influenced the development of the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan.

5.1 Scoping

5.1.1 Prior to commencing work on the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan, the District Council prepared an SA Scoping Report to set out the baseline data for the District in relation to a number of areas, how other plans, policies and programmes have been considered and their implications for the SA process, as well as the SA framework. The SA framework consists of 21 objectives, relating to social, economic and environmental issues, which the sites and policies put forward were tested against. The assessment made assumptions about their possible effect on the baseline data.

5.1.2 The SA Scoping Report was subject to a five week consultation period which allowed key stakeholders the opportunity to comment on the the report and specifically invited consultees to comment on the plans, policies and programmes considered, the baseline data presented and the SA framework. All representations were fully considered and a Revised SA Scoping Report was prepared and published in January 2009 alongside the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan Issues and Options Paper.

5.2 Refining Options and Establishing Effects

5.2.1 A number of options were considered in relation to both the potential development sites and the policy content of the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan. All of those sites included within the Strategic Housing Land Availability Assessment (SHLAA) were tested against the SA framework as well as any sites which were put forward for consideration at the Issues and Options consultation stage. The baseline data, as well as data available from the evidence base studies, informed the testing of the options. All of the policy options set out in the Issues and Options Paper were tested against the SA framework. Where negative impacts were identified either in relation to specific sites, or policy options, appropriate mitigation measures were set out within the SA Report.

5.2.2 The SA testing informed the selection of the preferred options. The findings of the SA process were fundamental in determining the preferred sites and selecting and refining policy options.

5.3 Preferred Options

A number of changes were made to the policies following consultation on the Preferred 5.3.1 Options. These changes were tested against the SA framework and the results informed a process of further refining policies and identifying appropriate mitigation measures where negative effects were identified. The secondary, cumulative and synergistic effects of the plan were also considered to identify any potential negative effects arising from the policies of the plan in combination with each other and the plan in combination with other plans, policies and programmes. The majority of the secondary effects identified were positive, however, there was some slight concern that there may be a long-term negative effect on biodiversity and geodiversity in some areas and that here could be possible long-term negative effects arising from loss of locally listed buildings. The policies within the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan include requirements for development to have no negative effect on biodiversity and geodiversity, and to retain heritage assets wherever possible. Additionally, the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF), Adopted Core Strategy and Site Allocations and Policies Local Plan all include policies in relation to biodiversity, geodiversity and heritage assets. The assessment of cumulative and synergistic effects raised some concerns, however, these were appropriately addressed through mitigation measures which were worked into the policies.

5.4 Pre-Submission Publication

5.4.1 The Final SA Report was published alongside the Pre-Submission Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan in order to provide the relevant environmental information to support the consultation. The main recommendations/changes arising from the SA process were:

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- For site specific policies where there is an identified flood risk, wording should be included to highlight this and to require appropriate mitigation measures to be implemented as part of any new development.
- Policies KCA.CC1 Sustainable Transport and KCA.CC2 Walkable Town expect new developments to contribute towards a well-connected and accessible town centre that provides for pedestrian and cycle movement. The Sustainable Transport policy looks to implement a number of priority projects aimed at improving transport, including the ring road and railway station interchange.
- Policy KCA.UP7 Green infrastructure requires new development to provide green infrastructure through their design and link it into the wider network. Enhancing the contribution of the canal and river is highlighted specifically.
- Policy KCA.UP1 Urban Design provides detailed guidance on design issues to ensure that new developments are appropriately designed.
- The KCAAP relies on policies within the Adopted Core Strategy and the Site Allocations and Policies Local Plan for guidance on community facilities.
- Policies KCA.UP5 Staffordshire and Worcestershire Canal and KCA.UP6 River Stour state that development should enhance these waterways as part of the green infrastructure and biodiversity networks. Furthermore, site specific policies further highlight this guidance where relevant.

5.4.2 All of these recommendations were addressed within the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan.

5.4.3 During the Examination in Public process, a number of amendments to the Plan were suggested by the District Council in order to overcome issues raised in representations made at the Pre-Submission Publication stage. These amendments arose from the process of developing Statements of Common Ground with interested parties and from discussions taking place at the hearing sessions. The amendments fell into two categories; minor amendments and main modifications. The main modifications required further SA work to be undertaken and the findings of this work were published alongside the main modifications for consultation. No additional adverse effects were identified as a result of the changes suggested.

5.4.4 The SA process has helped to ensure that the plan adopted is the most sustainable when considered against the reasonable alternatives. The different stages of the SA process explained throughout this section have helped to rule out options which raised significant negative effects. The SA process has led to a number of amendments to the plan as set out above. For these reasons, the adopted Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan is considered to be the most appropriate plan to guide the future sustainable development of this area.

6 Public Involvement

6.0.1 Stakeholder consultation is a key part of the SA/SEA process. Consultation has taken place on the SA/SEA work throughout the development of the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan.

6.1 Sustainability Appraisal (SA) Scoping Report Consultation

6.1.1 The District Council undertook a consultation on the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan SA Scoping Report between 30th April and 6th June 2008. The representations received were incorporated into the Revised SA Scoping Report which was published alongside the Issues and Options Paper in January 2009. As well as the statutory consultees (English Heritage, The Environment Agency and Natural England), a range of bodies were consulted representing social, economic and environmental interests. Consultation was undertaken by writing to consultees, either electronically or in hard copy, and by placing a copy of the SA Scoping Report in the libraries and Worcestershire Hubs within the District and on the District Council's web-site.

6.2 Draft Sustainability Appraisal (SA) Report

6.2.1 Consultation on the Draft SA Report took place between 26th May and 8th July 2011 alongside the Preferred Options Report. The Draft SA report provided information on the sustainability of the policies and sites set out within the Preferred Options Report. Representations made were considered in the drafting of the Final SA Report.

6.3 Final Sustainability Appraisal (SA) Report

6.3.1 The Final SA Report was published for consultation alongside the Pre-Submission Publication version of the Plan. Consultation took place between 23rd July and 14th September 2012. This report set out information relating to the sustainability of the policies and sites within the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan. Before this report was produced, consultants URSUS were engaged to undertake an independent check of the SA work undertaken. The consultants report was used in the development of the Final SA Report and this was then considered by the consultants. Representations received at this stage were forwarded to The Planning Inspectorate for consideration as part of the examination process.

6.4 Sustainability Appraisal (SA) Update

6.4.1 A number of the changes made following the Publication of the Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan were considered to be main modifications which required additional SA work to be undertaken. The results of this work were published in the Sustainability Appraisal Update which was made available for consultation alongside the proposed main modifications. This consultation was undertaken by the Examining Inspector during February/March 2013. The representations made at this stage informed the drafting of the Inspector's Report.

7 Future Stages

7.0.1 The Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan was adopted on 24th July 2013. This statement has been made available on the District Council's web-site, alongside the Adopted Kidderminster Central Area Action Plan, and has also been sent to the statutory bodies in accordance with Regulation 16 of The Environmental Assessment of Plans and Programmes Regulations 2004.

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7.0.2 The SA process is continuous and the sustainability effects of the plan will be monitored using those sustainability indicators set out within the Final SA Report. Monitoring information will be made available annually through the District Council's Annual Monitoring Report (AMR) which is published annually and covers the period from 1st April to 31st March each year. The most up-to-date AMR is available to download from the District Council's web-site.

8 Further Information

8.0.1 All of the Sustainability Appraisal Reports are available to download free of charge from the District Council's web-site. Electronic copies of these reports can also be viewed at the District's libraries or at the Worcestershire Hub in Kidderminster. Arrangements can be made for viewing a hard copy of any of these documents by contacting the Planning Policy Team on 01562 732928.